

THE
NATIONAL COVENANT
of the Kirk of
SCOTLAND,
And the
SOLEMN LEAGUE
AND
COVENANT
of the three
KINGDOMS.



EDINBURGH,
Printed by a Society of Stationers,
Anno Dom. 1660.

THE
NATIONAL COVENANT
OF THE
SCOTLAND
AND
SOUTH BRITAIN
AND
COVENANT
OF THE
KINGDOMS

Printed by a Society of Stationers
Ann Dorr, 160.

The Nationall Covenant,

Or

The Confession of Faith; subscribed at first by the Kings Majesty and his Household, in the year of God, 1580. Thereafter by all sorts of ranks in the year 1581. By ordinance of the Lords of the Secret Counsell, and Acts of the Generall Assembly. Subscribed again by all sorts of persons in the year 1590, by a new Ordinance of Counsell, at the desire of the Generall Assembly; with a generall Band for maintenance of the true Religion, and the Kings person. And subscribed in the year 1628. By us, Noblemen, Barrons, Gentlemen, Burgesses, Ministers, and Commons, then undersubscribing. Together with our resolution and promises for the causes after specified, To maintain the said true Religion, and the Kings Majesty, according to the Confession foresaid, and Acts of Parliament. And now, upon the supplication of the Generall Assembly to his Majesties high Commissioner, and the Lords of his Majesties honourable Privy Counsell, subscribed again in the year 1639. by Ordinance of counsell, and Act of the Generall Assembly.

¶ All, and every one of Us underwritten, do hereby testify, and protest, that, after long and due Examination of our own Consciences, in matters of true and false Religion, We are now thoroughly resolved of the Truth, by the Word and Spirit of God; and therefore

The National Covenant.

We believe with our hearts, confesse with our mouths, subscribe with our hands, and constantly affirm before God, and the whole World, that this only is the true Christian Faith and Religion pleasing God, and bringing Salvation to man, which now is by the mercy of God revealed to the world, by the preaching of the blessed Evangell, and received, believed, and defended, by many and sundry notable Kirks and Realms, but chiefly by the Kirk of *Scotland*, the Kings Majesty, and the three Estates of this Realm, as Gods eternall Truth, and only ground of our Salvation, as more particularly is expressed in the Confession of our Faith, established; and publikely confirmed by sundry Acts of Parliament, and now of a long time hath been openly professed by the Kings Majesty, and whole body of this Realm, both in Burgh and Land. To the which Confession and form of Religion, we willingly agree in our consciences in all points, as unto Gods undoubted Truth and verity, grounded only upon His written Word. And therefore, we abhor and detest all contrary Religion, and Doctrine: But chiefly, all kind of Papistry, in general and particular heads, even as they are now damned, and confuted by the Word of God, and Kirk of *Scotland*: But in speciall, we detest and refuse the usurped authority of that *Romane* Antichrist upon the scriptures of God, upon the Kirk, the Civil Magistrate, and consciences of men; all his tyrannous

The National Covenant.

tyrannous lawes made upon indifferent things
against our Christian liberty : His erroneous Do-
ctrine, against the sufficiency of the written
Word, the perfection of the Law, the Office of
Christ, and His blessed Eyangell : His corrupted
Doctrine concerning original sin, our natural in-
ability and rebellion to Gods Law, our Justifi-
cation by Faith only, our imperfect Sanctificati-
on and obedience to the Law, the nature, num-
ber and use of the Holy Sacraments, His five ba-
stard Sacraments; With all his Rites, Ceremo-
nies, and false Doctrine, added to the ministra-
tion of the true Sacraments without the Word
of God : His cruell judgement against Infants,
departing without the Sacrament : His absolute
necessity of Baptism, His blasphemous opinion of
Transubstantiation, or reall presence of Christs
Body in the Elements, and receiving of the same
by the wicked, or bodies of men, his dispensa-
tion with solemn Oaths, Perjuries; and degrees
of Marriage forbidden in the Word : His cruelty
against the innocent divorced : His devilish Masse :
His blasphemous Priest-hood : His profane Sacri-
fice for the sins of the dead and the quick : His
Canonization of men, calling upon Angels or
Saints departed, worshipping of Imagery, Re-
licts, and Crosses, dedicating of Kirks; Altars,
Dayes, Vowes to creatures; His Purgatory,
Prayers for the dead; praying, or speaking in a
strange language, with his Processions, blasphe-
mous

The National Covenant.

mons Leteney, and multitude of Advocates or Mediators: His manifold Orders, Auricular Confession: His desperate and uncertain Repentance; His general and doubtfull Faith; His satisfactions of men for their sins: His Justifications by works, *opus operatum*, works of Supererogation, Merits, Pardons, Peregrinations, and Stations; His holy-water, baptizing of Bells, conjuring of Spirits, crossing, lanning, anointing, conjuring, hallowing of Gods good creatures, with the superstitious opinion joynd therewith: His worldly Monarchy, and wicked Hierarchie: His three solemn yowes, with all his travellings of sundry sorts: His erroneous and bloody decrees made at Trent, with all the subscribers and approvers of that cruel and bloody Band, conspired against the Kirk of God: And finally, We detest all his vain Allegories, Rites, Signes and Traditions, brought in the Kirk, without, or against the Word of God, and Doctrine of this true reformed Kirk: To the which we joyn our selves willingly, in Doctrine, Faith, Religion, Discipline, and use of the holy Sacraments, as lively members of the same, in Christ our Head: Promising and swearing by the Great Name of the Lord our God, that we shall continue in the Obedience of the Doctrine and Discipline of this Kirk, and shall defend the same according to our vocation and power, all the dayes of our lives, under the pains contained in the Law, and danger both of
Body

The National Covenant.

Body and Soul, in the day of Gods fearful judgement. And seeing that many are stirred up by Satan, and that Romane Antichrist, to promise, swear, subscribe, and for a time use the holy Sacraments in the Kirk deceitfully, against their own consciences, minding thereby, first, under the externall cloak of Religion, to corrupt and subvert secretly Gods true Religion within the Kirk, and afterward, when time may serve, to become open enemies and persecutors of the same, under vain hopes of the Popes dispensation, devised against the Word of God, to his greater confusion, and their double condemnation in the day of the Lord Jesus: We therefore, willing to take away all suspicion of hypocrisie, and of such double dealing with God and his Kirk, protest, and call *The Searcher of all hearts* for witnesse that our mindes and hearts doe fully agree with this our *Confession, Promise, Oath, and Subscription*, so that We are not moved for any worldly respect, but are perswaded only in our consciences, through the knowledge and love of Gods true Religion, printed in our hearts, by the holy Spirit, as we shall answer to him in the day, when the secrets of all hearts shall be disclosed. And because we perceive, that the quietnesse and stability of our Religion and Kirk, doth depend upon the safety and good behaviour of the Kings Majesty, as upon a comfortable instrument of Gods mercy, granted to this Countrey, for the

The National Covenant.

the maintaining of this Kirk, and ministration of Justice amongst us, we protest and promise with our hearts, under the same Oath, hand-writ, and pains, that we shall defend his person and Authority, with our goods, bodies, and lives, in the defence of Christ his Evangell, Liberties of our Countrey, ministration of Justice, and punishment of Iniquity, against all enemies within this Realm, or without, as we desire our God to be a strong and mercifull defender to us in the day of our death, and coming of our Lord Jesus Christ: To whom with the Father and the holy Spirit, be all honour and Glory eternally.

Like as many Acts of Parliament not only in generall do abrogate, annull, and rescind all Laws, Statutes, Acts, Constitutions, Canons, civil or municipal, with all other Ordinances and practique penalties whatsoever, made in prejudice of the true Religion and Professors thereof: or, of the true Kirk discipline, jurisdiction and freedom thereof: Or in favours of Idolatry and Superstition: Or of the papistickall Kirk: As *Act. 3. Act. 31. Parl. 1. Act. 23. Parl. 11. Act. 114. Parl. 12. of King James the sixt.* That Papistry and Superstition may be utterly suppressed according to the intention of the Acts of Parliament repeated in the *5 Act. Parl. 20. King James 6.* And to that end they ordain all Papists and Priests to be punished by manifold Civil and Ecclesiasticall

The National Covenant.

call pains, as adversaries to Gods true Religion; preached, and by Law established within this Realme, *Act. 24. Parl. 11. King James 6.* as common enemies to all Christian government, *Act. 18. Parl. 16. King James 6.* as rebellers and gainstanders of our Sovereign Lords Authority, *Act. 47. Parl. 3. King James 6.* and as Idolaters, *Act. 104. Parl. 7. King James 6.* But also in particular (by and attour the Confession of Faith) do abolish and condemn the Popes Authority and Jurisdiction out of this Land, and ordain the maintainers thereof to be punished, *Act. 2. Parl. 1. Act. 51. Parl. 3. Act. 106. Parl. 7. Act. 114. Parl. 12. King James 6.* do condemn the Popes erroneous doctrine, or any other erroneous doctrine repugnant to any of the Articles of the true and Christian Religion publicly preached, and by Law established in this Realm: And ordain the spreaders and makers of Books or Libels, or Letters, or Writes of that nature to be punished, *Act. 46. Parl. 3. Act. 106. Parl. 7. Act. 24. Parl. 11. K. James 6.* do condemn all Baptisme conform to the Popes Kirk and the Idolatry of the Masse, and ordain all sayers, willfull hearers, and concealers of the Masse, the maintainers and setters of the Priests, Jesuits, trafficking Papists, to be punished without any exception or restriction, *Act. 5. Parl. 1. Act. 120. Parl. 2. Act. 164. Parl. 13. Act. 193. Parl. 14. Act. 1. Parl. 19. Act. 5. Parl. 20. K. James 6.* do condemn
all

The National Covenant.

all erroneous books and writes containing erroneous doctrine against the Religion presently professed, or containing superstitious Rites and Ceremonies Papisticall, whereby the people are greatly abused, and ordain the home bringers of them to be punished, *Act. 25. Parl. 11. K. James 6.* do condemn the monuments and dregs of bygane Idolatry, as going to the Crosse, observing the Festival dayes of Saints, and such other superstitious and Papistical Rites, to the dishonour of God, contempt of true Religion, and fostering of great error among the people, and ordain the users of them to be punished for the second fault as Idolaters, *Act. 104. Parl. 7. K. James 6.*

LIKE AS many Acts of Parliament are conceived For maintenance of Gods true and Christian Religion, and the purity thereof in Doctrine and Sacraments of the true Church of God, the liberty and freedome thereof, in her National and Synodal Assemblies, Presbyteries, Sessions, Policy, Discipline, and Jurisdiction thereof, as that purity of Religion and liberty of the Church was used, professed, exercised, preached and confessed according to the Reformation of Religion in this Realm; As for instance the 99 *Act. Parl. 7. Act. 23. Parl. 11. Act. 114. Parl. 12. Act. 160. Parl. 13. of King James 6.* ratified by the 4 *Act. of King Charles.* So that the 6 *Act. Parl. 1. and 68. Act. Parl. 6. of King James 6.* in the year of God 1579. declare the Ministers of the blessed Evangel, whom
God

The National Covenant.

God of his mercy had raised up, or hereafter should raise, agreeing with them that then lived in Doctrine, and Administration of the Sacraments, and the people that professed Christ, as he was then offered in the Evangel, and doth communicate with the holy Sacraments, (as in the reformed Kirks of this Realm they were publicly administerate) according to the Confession of Faith, to be the true and holy Kirk of Christ Jesus within this Realm. And decern and declare all and sundry, who either gainsay the Word of the Evangel, received and approved as the heads of the Confession of Faith, professed in Parliament, in the year of God, 1560. specified also in the first Parliament of King James 6. and ratified in this present Parliament, more particularly do specify, or that refuses the administration of the holy Sacraments, as they were then ministered, to be no members of the said Kirk within this Realm, and true Religion, presently professed, so long as they keep themselves divided from the society of Christs Body: And the subsequent *Act 69. Parl. 6. of King James 6.* declares, that there is none other Face of Kirk, nor other Face of Religion, then was presently at that time, by the favour of God established within this Realm, which therefore is ever *called Gods true Religion, Christs true Religion, the true and Christian Religion, and a perfect Religion,* Which, by manifold Acts of Parliament, all within this Realm, are bound to profess to subscribe the
articles

The National Covenant.

articles thereof, the Confession of Faith, to recant all doctrine and errours, repugnant to any of the said Articles, *Act* 4. and 9. *Parl.* 1. *Act* 45, 46, 47. *Parl.* 3. *Act* 71. *Parl.* 6. *Act* 106. *Parl.* 7. *Act* 24. *Parl.* 11. *Act* 123. *Parl.* 12. *Act* 194. and 197. *Parl.* 14. of King *James* 6. And all Magistrates, Sheriffs, &c. on the one part are ordained to search, apprehend, and punish all contraveeners, For instance, *Act* 5. *Parl.* 1. *Act* 104. *Parl.* 7. *Act* 25. *Parl.* 11. *K.* *James* 6. And that notwithstanding of the Kings Majesties licences on the contrary which are discharged and declared to be of no force in so far as they tend in any wayes to the prejudice and hinder of the execution of the Acts of Parliament against Papists and adversaries of true Religion, *Act* 106. *Parl.* 7. *K.* *James* 6. On the other part in the 47. *Act* *Parl.* 3. *K.* *James* 6. It is declared and ordained, seeing the cause of Gods true Religion and his Highnesse authority are so joyned, as the hurt of the one is common to both, and that none shall be repused as loyall and faithfull Subjects to our Sovereign Lord, or his authority, but be punishable as rebellers and gainstanders of the same, who shall not give their Confession, and make their Profession of the said true Religion, and that they who after defection shall give the Confession of their Faith of new, they shall promise to continue therein in time coming, to maintain our Sovereign Lords Authority, and at the uttermost of their power to fortifie, assist and maintain the true

Preachers

The National Covenant.

Preachers and Professors of Christs Evangel against
whatsoever enemies and gainstanders of the same :
and namely, against all such (of whatsoever nati-
on, estate or degree they be of) that have joyned
and bound themselves ; or have assisted, or assist to
set forward and execute the cruel decrees of the
Counsel of Trent, contrary to the true Preachers
and Professors of the Word of God, which is re-
peated word by word in the Articles of Pacificati-
on at Perth the 23 of February, 1572. approved by
Parliament the last of April 1573. Ratified in par-
liament 1587. and related, *Act. 123. parl. 12. of*
King James 6. with this addition, that they are
bound to resist all treasonable uproars and hostili-
ties, raised against the true Religion, the Kings
Majesty, and the true Professors. LIKE AS all
Liedges are bound to maintain the Kings Maje-
sties Royall person, and Authority, the Authority
of Parliament, without the which neither any Laws
or lawfull Judicatories can be established, *Act. 130.*
Act. 131. parl. 8. King James 6. and the Subjects
liberties, who ought only to live and be governed
by the Kings laws, the common laws of this Re-
alm allanerly, *Act. 48. parl. 3. King James the 1.*
Act. 79. parl. 6. King James the 4. repeated in the
Act. 131. parl. 8. King James 6. Which if they
be innovated or prejudged the Commission anent
the Union of the two Kingdomes of Scotland and
England, which is the sole *Act of the 17. Parl. of*
King James 6. declares such confusion would
ensue,

The National Covenant.

enue, as this Realm could be no more a free Monarchy, because by the fundamentall laws, ancient privileges, offices, and liberties of this Kingdom, not only the Princely Authority of his Majesties Royall descent hath been these many ages maintained, but also the peoples security of their Land, livings, rights, offices, liberties, and dignities preserved. And therefore for the preservation of the said true Religion, Lawes, and Liberties of this Kingdome, it is statute by the 8. Act. Parl. 1. repeated in the 99. Act. Parl. 7. Ratified in the 23. Act. Parl. 11. and 114. Act. parl. 12. of K. James 6. and 4. Act of K. Charles, that all Kings and princes at their Coronation and reception of their Princely authority, shall make their faithfull promise by their solemn Oath in the presence of the Eternal God, that enduring the whole time of their lives, they shall serve the same Eternal God to the uttermost of their power, according as he hath required in his most holy Word, contained in the Old and New Testament: And according to the same Word, shall maintain the true Religion of Christ Jesus, the preaching of his holy Word, the due and right ministration of the Sacraments now received and preached within this Realm (according to the Confession of Faith immediately preceeding) and shall abolish and gainstand all false Religion contrary to the same; and shall rule the people, committed to their charge, according to the will and command of God, revealed in his
fore said

The Nationall Covenant.

foresaid Word, and according to the laudable Lawes and Constitutions received in this Realm, no wayes repugnant to the said will of the Eternal GOD, and shall procure to the uttermost of their power, to the Kirk of God, and whole Christian People, true and perfect peace in all time coming, and that they shall be carefull to root out of their Empire all Hereticks and enemies to the true worship of God, who shall be convicted by the true Kirk of God, of the foresaid crimes, which was also observed by his Majesty at his Coronation at *Edinburgh*, 1633. as may be seen in the order of the Coronation.

IN OBEDIENCE to the Commandement of God, conform to the practise of the godly in former times, and according to the laudable example of our Worthy and Religious Progenitors, and of many yet living amongst us, which was warranted also by Act of Counsell, commanding a general Band to be made and subscribed by his Majesties Subjects of all ranks, for two causes: One was, for defending the true Religion, as it was then Reformed, and is expressed in the Confession of Faith, above written, and a former large Confession established by sundry Acts of lawfull General Assemblies, and of Parliament, unto which it hath relation set down in publick Catechisms, and which had been for many years with a blessing from Heaven preached and professed in this Kirk and Kingdom, as Gods undoubted Truth,

The National Covenant.

Truth, grounded only upon his written Word. The other cause was, for maintaining the Kings Maieſty his Perſon and Eſtate: the true Worſhip of God, and the Kings Authority being ſo ſtraitly joyned, as that they had the ſame friends, and common enemies, and did ſtand and fall together. And finally, being convinced in our minds, and confeſſing with our mouths that the preſent and ſucceeding generations in this Land, are bound to keep the foreſaid National Oath and Subſcription inviolable. We Noblemen, Barons, Gentlemen, Burgeſſes, Miniſters, and Commons underſcribing, conſidering divers times before, and eſpecially at this time, the danger of the true reformed Religion, of the Kings honour, and of the publick peace of the Kingdom, by the manifold innovations and evils, generally contained, and particularly mentioned in our late ſupplifications, complaints, and proteſtations, Do hereby profeſſe, and before God, his Angels, and the world, ſolemnly declare, that with our whole hearts we agree and reſolve all the dayes of our life conſtantly to adhere unto, and to defend the foreſaid true Religion, and (forbearing the praſtiſe of all novations, already introduced in the matter of the worſhip of God, or approbation of the corruptions of the publick Governments of the Kirk or civil places and power of Kirk-men, till they be tryed and allowed in free Aſſemblies, and in Parliaments) to labour by all means lawfull to recover the purity and

The National Covenant.

and liberty of the Gospel, as it was established and professed before the foresaid novations. And because after due examination we plainly perceive, and undoubtedly believe, that the innovations and evils contained in our Supplications, Complaints, and Protestations have no warrant of the Word of God, are contrary to the articles of the foresaid Confessions, to the intention and meaning of the blessed reformers of Religion in this Land, to the above written Acts of Parliament, and do sensibly tend to the re-establishing of the Popish Religion and tyranny, and to the subversion and ruine of the true reformed Religion, and of our liberties, lawes, and estates; We also declare, that the foresaid Confessions are to be interpreted, and ought to be understood of the foresaid novations and evils no lesse than if every one of them had been expressed in the foresaid Confessions, and that we are obliged to detest and abhorre them amongst other particular heads of Papistry abjured therein. And therefore from the knowledge and consciences of our duty to God, to our King and Countrey, without any worldly respect or inducement, so far as humane infirmity will suffer, wishing a further measure of the grace of God for this effect; We promise, and swear by the great Name of the Lord our GOD, to continue in the Profession and obedience of the foresaid Religion, That we shall defend the same and resist all these contra-

B

ry

The National Covenant.

ry errors and corruptions, according to our vocation, and to the uttermost of that power that God hath put in our hands, all the dayes of our life. And in like manner, with the same heart we declare before God and Men, that we have no intention nor desire to attempt any thing that may turn to the dishonour of God, or to the diminution of the Kings greatnesse and authority: but on the contrary, we promise and swear, that we shall to the uttermost of our power, with our means and lives, stand to the defence of our dread Sovereign the Kings Majesty, his Person, and Authority, in the defence and preservation of the foresaid true Religion, Liberties and Lawes of the Kingdom: As also, to the mutual defence and assistance every one of us of another, in the same cause of maintaining the true Religion, and his Majesties Authority, with our best counsel, our bodies, means, and whole power against all sorts of persons whatsoever; So that whatsoever shall be done to the least of us for that cause, shall be taken as done to us all in general, and to every one of us in particular: And that we shall neither directly nor indirectly suffer our selves to be divided or withdrawn by whatsoever suggestion, or allurement, or terrour from this blessed and loyall Conjunction, nor shall cast in any let or impediment, that may stay or hinder any such resolution as by common consent shall be found to conduce for so good ends. But on the contrary, shall

The National Covenant.

shall by all lawfull means labour to further and promote the same. And if any such dangerous and divisive motion should be made to us by word or writ; we, and every one of us, shall either suppress it, or if need be, shall incontinent make the same known; that it may betimously obviated: Neither do we fear the foul aspersions of rebellion, combinations, or what else our adversaries from their craft and malice would put upon us, seeing what we do is so well warranted; and ariseth from an unfained desire to maintain the true worship of God, the Majesty of our King, and peace of the Kingdom, for the common happinesse of our selves and posterity. And because we cannot look for a blessing from God upon our proceedings, except with our profession and subscription we joyn such a life and conversation, as becometh Christians, who have renewed their Covenant with God; We therefore faithfully promise, for our selves, our followers, and all others under us, both in publick, in our particular Families, and personal carriage, to endeavour to keep our selves within the bounds of Christian liberty, and to be good examples of all godlinesse, sobernesse, and righteousness, and of every duty we owe to God and Man. And that this our Union and Conjunction may be observed without violation, We call the living GOD, the Searcher of our hearts, to witnesse, who knoweth this to be our sincere Desire and unfained Resolution,

The National Covenant.

lution, as we shal answer to **JESUS CHRIST** in the great Day, and under the pain of Gods everlasting wrath, and of infamy, and losse of all honour and respect in this World, most humbly beseeching the Lord to strengthen us by His holy Spirit for this end; and to blesse our desires and proceedings with a happy successe, that Religion and Righteousnesse may flourish in the Land, to the glory of God, the honour of our King, and peace and comfort of us all, In witness whereof, we have subscribed with our hands all the premiffes.

The article of this Covenant, which was at the first subscription referred to the determination of the General Assembly being determined. And thereby the Five Articles of *Perth*, The government of the Kirk by Bishops, The civil places and power of Kirkmen upon the reasons and grounds contained in the Acts of the Genetal Assembly declared to be unlawfull within this Kirk, We subscribe according to the determination foresaid.

F I N I S.

to shew our love and unity with the whole Church of Scotland, and to keep our selves within the bounds of Christian liberty, and to be examples of all godlynes and righteousness, and of every duty we owe to God and Man. And that this our Union and Consension may be observed without interruption, We call the living God, the Searcher of our hearts, to witness, who knoweth this to be our sincere Desire, and unfeigned Resolution.

B 2

